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(56) Documents Cited:  
GB 2324712 A JP 090253013 A

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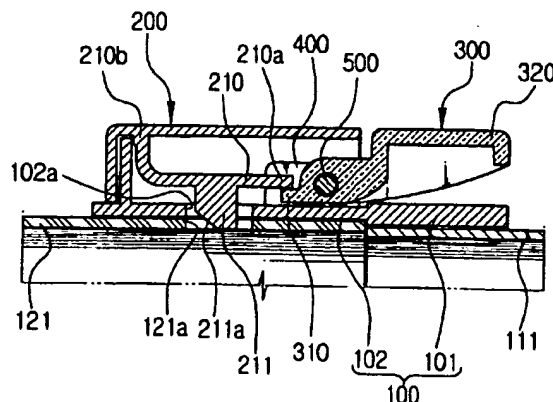
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(54) Abstract Title: A vacuum cleaner pipe coupling having a locking member and an unlocking lever

(57) A vacuum cleaner pipe coupling for connecting the extension pipe 121 to the operating handle 111 comprises a holder 100 which includes a first connection part 101 for connecting to the operating handle 111 and a second connection part 102 for connection to the extension pipe 121, with a locking hole 102a formed in the second connection part 102 which corresponds to a fixing hole 121a formed in the extension pipe 121. A cap 200 is connected to an outer surface of the second connection part 102 and includes an elastic locking member 210 integrally formed therein and elastically biased towards the locking position. The elastic locking member 210 having a hook 211 protruding radially inwards through the locking hole 102a and into the fixing hole 121a of the extension pipe 121, thereby locking it in position. An unlocking lever 300 is pivotally disposed on the outer surface of the holder 100 with a free end 310 being in contact with the elastic locking member 210, so that depression of the opposite end 320 of the unlocking lever 300 causes the elastic locking member 210 to move radially outwards into the unlocked position. Brackets may be formed on the holder 100 to support the pivot axis 500 of the unlocking lever 300. A compression spring may also be present to bias the elastic locking member 210 into the locked position.

FIG. 3



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FIG. 1

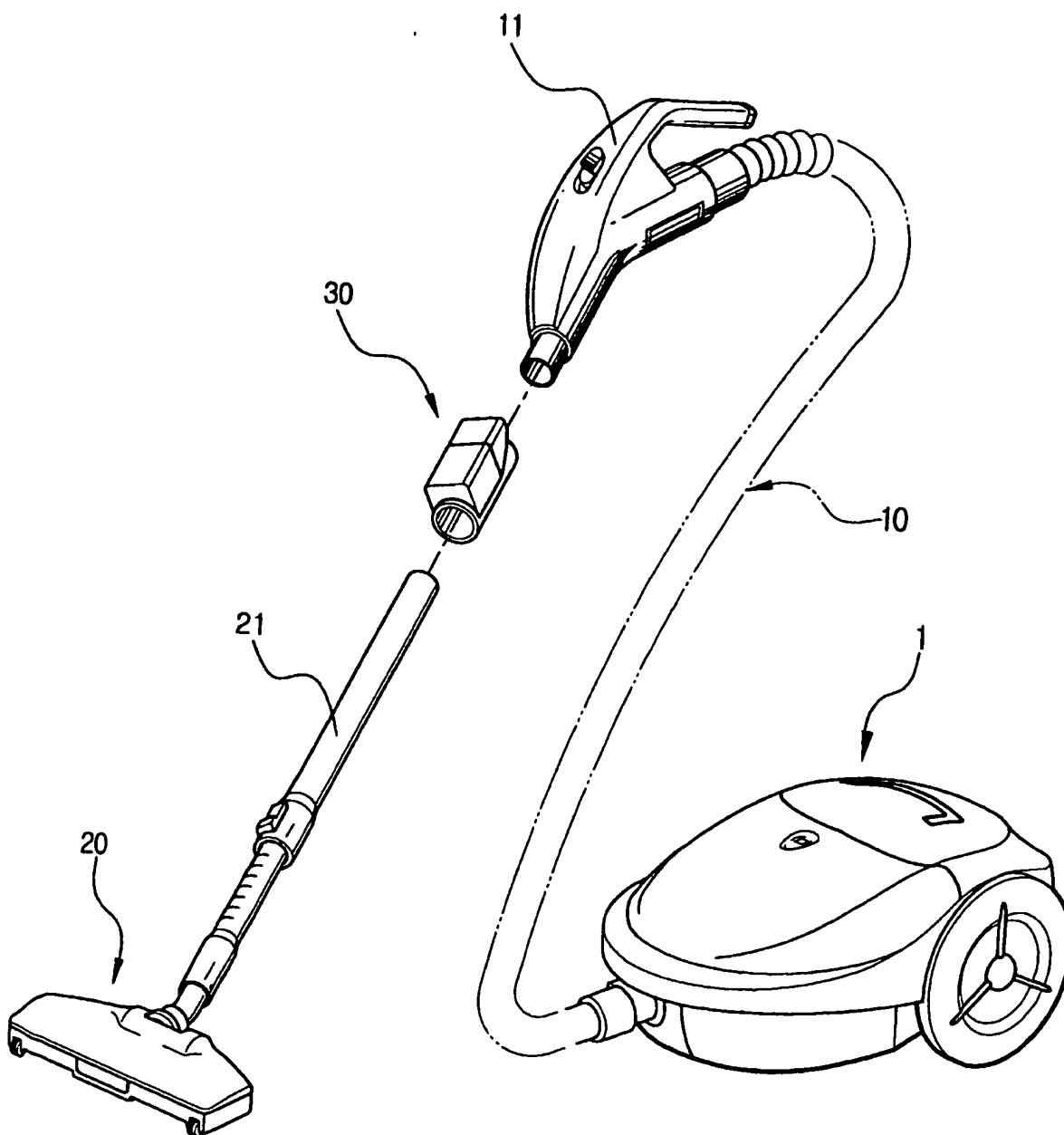


FIG. 2

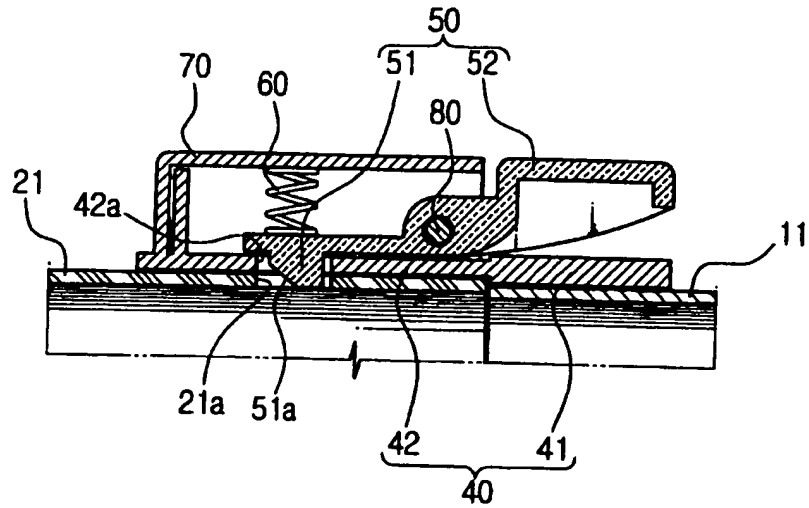


FIG. 3

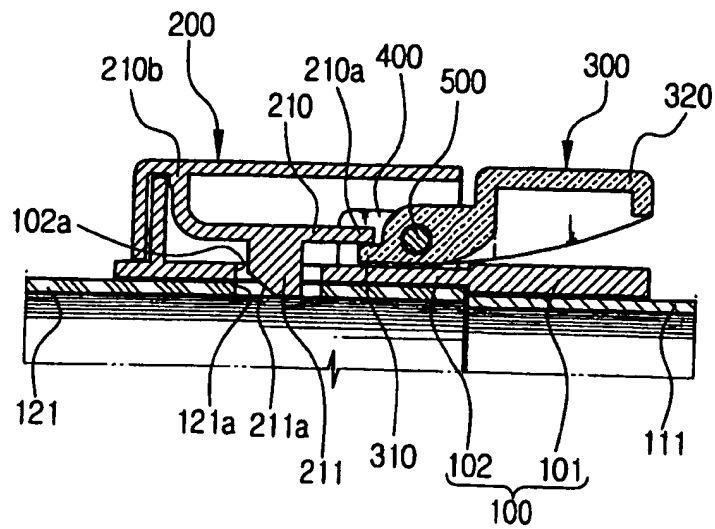


FIG. 4

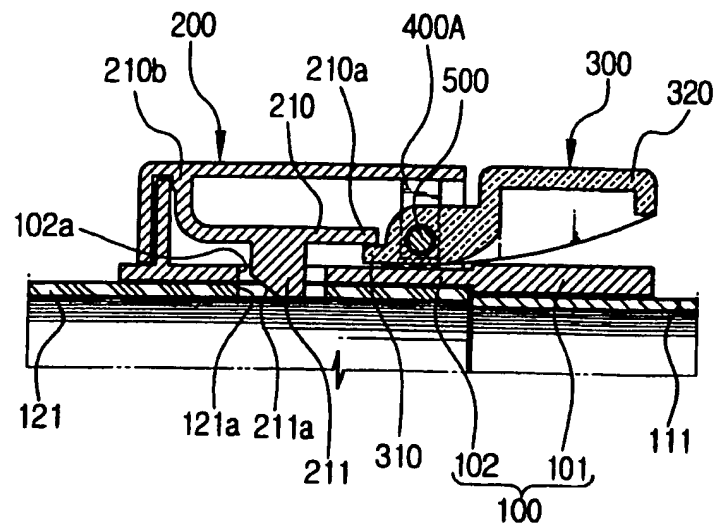
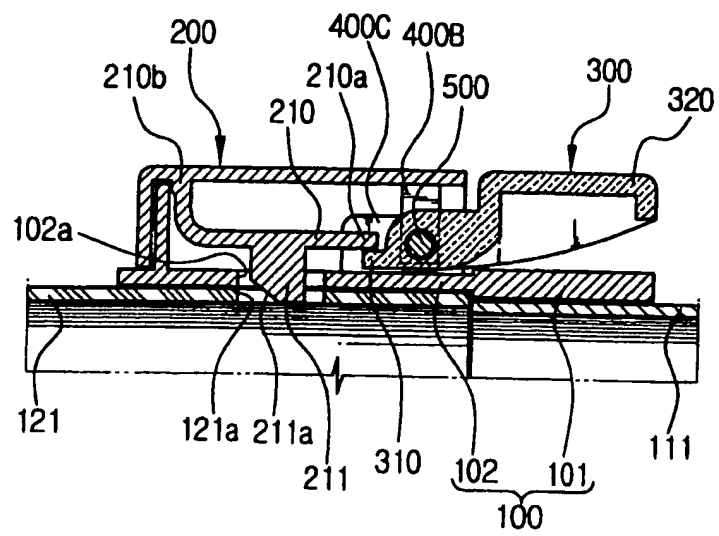


FIG. 5



**LOCKING DEVICE FOR EXTENSION PIPE**  
**OF VACUUM CLEANER**

**BACKGROUND**

5    1.    Field of the invention

The present invention relates to a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner.

2.    Description of the Related Art

10        FIG. 1 shows a conventional vacuum cleaner. As shown in FIG. 1, the conventional vacuum cleaner includes a cleaner body 1 where main parts such as a vacuum generating unit are mounted, a flexible hose assembly 10 connected to the cleaner body 1 and including an operation handle 11, a brush assembly 20 moving along a surface to be cleaned and having an extension  
15    pipe 21 connected to the operation handle 11, and an extension pipe locking device 30 for removably supporting the operation handle 11 and the extension pipe 21.

The extension pipe locking device 30 enables use of various auxiliary brushes (not shown) so that cleaning of various places such as a recess of a  
20    room is enabled. More specifically, the extension pipe locking device 30 maintains connection of the brush assembly 20 or an auxiliary brush with the operation handle 11, while also enabling easy removal thereof.

FIG. 2 is a partial cutaway sectional view showing a conventional extension pipe locking device for a vacuum cleaner. As shown in FIG. 2, the conventional extension pipe locking device includes a holder 40, a locking member 50, an elastic member 60 and a cap 70.

5       The holder 40 is configured as a hollow pipe, with first and second connection parts 41, 42 formed at both ends thereof. The first and second connection parts 41, 42 are connected to the operation handle 11 and the extension pipe 21, respectively. The second connection part 42 of the holder 40 has a locking hole 42a formed in correspondence with a fixing hole 21a of  
10   the extension pipe 21.

      The locking member 50 has a hook 51 which protrudes into the second connection part 42 through the locking hole 42a, and a button part 52 extending from the hook 51. The locking member 50 is pivotally disposed on the outer surface of the holder 40 to pivot on an axis 80. At a side of the hook  
15   51 is formed an inclined surface 51a which is formed at a predetermined angle.

      The elastic member 60 elastically biases the locking member 50 so that the locking member 50 can pivot counterclockwise with respect to the axis 80. Accordingly, the locking member 50 is maintained in the locked state, with the  
20   hook 51 being kept in an inserted state in the locking hole 42a. A compression coil spring is usually used for the elastic member 60.

The cap 70 is connected to the outer surface of the holder 40 to cover the elastic member 60 and the hook 51 and the axis 80 of the locking member 50. As a result, the respective parts are completely covered, and the recovery force of the elastic member 60 can be reinforced.

5        In the conventional locking device for an extension pipe of the vacuum cleaner constructed as above, if the button part 52 of the locking member 50 is pressed when the extension pipe is in a locked state (see FIG. 2), the locking member 50 rotates about the axis 80 in the clockwise direction, and as a result, the hook 51 is unhooked from the fixing hole 21a of the extension pipe 21.  
10        Accordingly, the locking state is released, and the extension pipe 21 may be separated.

After the separation of the extension pipe 21, because of the recovery force of the elastic member 60, the locking member 50 maintains an initial state, with the hook 51 being inserted in the locking hole 42a. Then as the  
15        extension pipe 21 is re-inserted to the second connection part 42 of the holder 40, the extension pipe 21 interferes with the hook 51, resulting in the locking member 50 rotating about the axis 80 in the clockwise direction. As the extension pipe 21 is inserted to a position where the fixing hole 21a of the extension pipe 21 aligns with the locking hole 42a of the holder 40, the hook  
20        51 is inserted in the fixing hole 21a through the locking hole 42a by the recovery force of the elastic member 60, locking the extension pipe 21.

Meanwhile, the extension pipe 21 is smoothly inserted due to the presence of the inclined surface 51a of the hook 51.

However, according to the conventional locking device for an extension pipe of the vacuum cleaner, because there are the requirements for additional parts such as the locking member 50 having the hook 51 and the button part 52 integrally formed with the hook 51, and the elastic member 60 to return the locking member 50 to the initial position, the number of parts is increased, while assembling process also becomes complex. Accordingly, there was a need for an improvement.

## SUMMARY

An object of the invention is to solve at least the above problems and/or disadvantages and to provide at least the advantages described hereinafter. Accordingly, it is an aspect of the present invention to provide a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner, which requires a smaller number of parts and simple assembly process.

In order to accomplish the above object and/or other features of the present invention, there is provided a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner, including a holder comprising first and second connection parts formed at both ends, and a locking hole in correspondence to a fixing hole formed in the extension pipe, the first and the second connection parts being connected to the operation handle and the extension pipe, respectively,



and the locking hole being formed at a side of the second connection part, a cap connected to an outer surface of the second connection part of the holder, and comprising an elastic locking member integrally formed therein and elastically biased toward the locking direction, the elastic locking member  
5 having a hook protruded from the inside of the holder through the locking hole into the second connection part to thereby lock the extension pipe, and an unlocking lever pivotally disposed on the outer surface of the holder to be pivoted on an axis, and comprising an operation end being connected with a free end of the elastic locking member and a user operation button part  
10 extended from the operation end.

The holder may be formed to have a pipe shape. However, this is only a preferred example, and the holder may have different shapes according to the shape of either the extension pipe of the operation handle which may be formed in various sections.

15 According to a preferred embodiment of the preset invention, there is provided a first bracket integrally formed on the holder to support the axis.

According to another preferred embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a second bracket integrally formed on the cap to support the axis.

20 According to yet another preferred embodiment of the present invention, there are provided third and fourth brackets in a crossing manner on the holder and the cap, respectively, to support the axis.

According to yet another preferred embodiment of the present invention, an elastic member may be further provided for elastically biasing the elastic locking member in a locking direction. The elastic member may be  
5 a compression coil spring.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

By way of example only, specific embodiments of the present invention will now be described with reference to the accompanying drawings,  
10 in which:

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a conventional vacuum cleaner;

FIG. 2 is a partial cutaway sectional view illustrating a conventional locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner;

FIG. 3 is a partial cutaway sectional view illustrating a locking device  
15 for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a partial cutaway sectional view illustrating a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner according to another preferred embodiment of the present invention; and

20 FIG. 5 is a partial cutaway sectional view illustrating a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner according to yet another preferred embodiment of the present invention.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

Hereinafter, the present invention will be described in detail with reference to the accompanying drawings.

5           FIG. 3 is a partial cutaway sectional view illustrating a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner according to a first preferred embodiment of the present invention.

Referring to FIG. 3, the locking device according to the first preferred embodiment of the present invention includes a holder 100, a cap 200 and an  
10   unlocking lever 300.

The holder 100 is configured as a hollow pipe, with first and second connection parts 101, 102 being formed at both ends thereof. The first and second connection parts 101, 102 are connected to the operation handle 111 and the extension pipe 121, respectively. The second connection part 102 of  
15   the holder 100 has a locking hole 102a formed in correspondence with a fixing hole 121a of the extension pipe 121. Although the holder 100 is depicted in the form of a hollow pipe in this embodiment by way of preferred example, the holder 100 may also be formed differently so as to have the same section as that of the extension pipe 121 and the operation handle 111 which may have  
20   various shaped sections such as a rectangle.

The cap 200 is connected to the outer surface of the second connection part 102 of the holder 100. Inside the cap 200, there is a resilient locking

member 210 which is integrally formed to be resiliently biased toward the locking direction. The resilient locking member 210 has a hook 211 which protrudes through the locking hole 102a to the inside of the second connection part 102 to thereby lock the extension pipe 121. The hook 211 has an inclined  
5 surface 211a formed on a side at a predetermined angle.

By action of a user, the unlocking lever 300 unlocks the extension pipe from the hook 211 of the resilient locking member 210. The unlocking lever 300 is pivotally formed on a first bracket 400 at an outer side of the holder 100 to be pivoted about an axis 500. The unlocking lever 300 has at one end an  
10 operation end 310 which is contacted with and, more specifically, locked in the lower portion of the free end 210a of the resilient locking member 210. There is an operation button part 320 formed at the other end of the unlocking lever 300.

With the locking device for an extension pipe of the vacuum cleaner  
15 constructed as above according to the preferred embodiment of the present invention, as the button part 320 is pressed when the extension pipe 121 is in locked state (see FIG. 3), the unlocking lever 300 rotates about the axis 500 in the clockwise direction, subsequently causing the resilient locking member 210 connected with the operation end 310 of the unlocking lever 300 to rotate  
20 on the fixed end 210b in the counterclockwise direction. As a result, the hook 211 is separated from the fixing hole 121a of the extension pipe 121, and the

extension pipe 121 is unlocked. Then the extension pipe 121 is separated from the holder 100.

As the extension pipe 121 is separated and as the external force which has been exerted on the button part 320 is removed, the resilient locking member 210 is returned by its recovery force to the initial position, where the hook 211 passes through the locking hole 102a into the second connection part 102.

Meanwhile, in order to re-connect the extension pipe 121, the extension pipe 121 is re-inserted in the second connection part 102 of the holder 100. By the insertion of the extension pipe 121, the hook 211 is pressed into the extension pipe 121. The extension pipe 121 is smoothly inserted due to the presence of the inclined surface 211a of the hook 211. As the extension pipe 121 is inserted to a position where the fixing hole 121a thereof is aligned with the locking hole 102a of the holder 100, the resilient locking member 210 is rotated by its recovery force about the fixed end 210b in the clockwise direction, causing the hook 211 to protrude through the locking hole 102a of the holder 100. Accordingly, the hook 211 is locked in the fixed hole 121a of the extension pipe 121, securely locking the extension pipe 121.

FIG. 4 is a partial cutaway view illustrating a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner according to a second preferred embodiment of the present invention. As shown in FIG. 4, the second embodiment is similar to the first embodiment in basic structure. The

difference of the second embodiment lies in a second bracket 400A which is provided at a side of the cap 200 to support the axis 500 of the unlocking lever 300.

FIG. 5 is a partial cutaway view illustrating a locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner according to a third preferred embodiment of the present invention. The third embodiment is also similar to the first embodiment in basic structure, except the fact that there are third and fourth brackets 400B, 400C provided at the cap 200 and the holder 100 in a crossing manner, to support the axis 500 of the unlocking lever 300.

The detailed description of the second and the third embodiments respectively shown in FIGS. 4 and 5 will be omitted here, while the elements that are similar or identical to the elements of the first embodiment shown in FIG. 3 are designated with the same reference numerals.

Meanwhile, albeit not shown, according to another preferred embodiment, the locking device for an extension pipe of the vacuum cleaner may be additionally provided with an elastic member such as a compression coil spring which elastically supports the resilient locking member 210 in the locking direction.

According to the present invention, the locking device is constructed of a simple structure which has a cap having a holder and a resilient locking member integrally formed with the holder, and an unlocking lever. As a result,

a number of parts is reduced, assembling process becomes more efficient and manufacturing cost decreases.

Although a few preferred embodiments of the present invention have been illustrated and described, it will be understood by those skilled in the art  
5 that the present invention should not be limited to the described preferred embodiments, but various changes and modifications can be made within the scope of the present invention.

CLAIMS

1. A locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner, for  
removably supporting the extension pipe of a brush assembly being selectively  
5 connected to an operation handle of a flexible hose assembly which is  
connected to a cleaner body, the locking device comprising:

a holder comprising first and second connection parts formed at both  
ends, and a locking hole in correspondence to a fixing hole formed in the  
extension pipe, the first and the second connection parts being connected to  
10 the operation handle and the extension pipe, respectively, and the locking hole  
being formed at a side of the second connection part;

a cap connected to an outer surface of the second connection part of  
the holder, and comprising an elastic locking member integrally formed  
therein and elastically biased toward the locking direction, the elastic locking  
15 member having a hook protruding from the inside of the holder through the  
locking hole into the second connection part to thereby lock the extension  
pipe; and

an unlocking lever pivotally disposed on the outer surface of the holder  
to be pivoted on an axis, and comprising an operation end being connected  
20 with a free end of the elastic locking member and a user operation button part  
extending from the operation end.



2. The locking device of claim 1, further comprising a first bracket integrally formed on the holder to support the axis.

3. The locking device of claim 1 or claim 2, further comprising a  
5 second bracket integrally formed on the cap to support the axis.

4. The locking device of any of claims 1 to 3, further comprising third and fourth brackets in a crossing manner on the holder and the cap, respectively, to support the axis.

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5. The locking device of any of claims 1 to 4, wherein the holder comprises a hollow pipe.

6. The locking device of any of claims 1 to 5, further comprising an  
15 elastic member for elastically biasing the elastic locking member in a locking direction.

7. The locking device of claim 6, wherein the elastic member comprises a compression coil spring.

20

8. A locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner, substantially as herein described with reference to Figs. 3 to 5 of the accompanying drawings.

9. An extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner comprising a locking device as claimed in any of claims 1 to 8.

5           10. A vacuum cleaner comprising an extension pipe as claimed in claim 9.

**Amendments to the claims have been filed as follows**

1. A vacuum cleaner pipe coupling for releasable connection with an extension pipe of a brush assembly and an operation handle of a flexible hose assembly which is connected to a cleaner body, the pipe coupling comprising:

a holder comprising first and second connection parts formed one at each end, and a locking hole which corresponds to a fixing hole of the extension pipe, the first and the second connection parts being adapted for connection to the operation handle and the extension pipe, respectively, and the locking hole being formed at a side of the second connection part;

a cap connected to an outer surface of the second connection part of the holder, and comprising an elastic locking member integrally formed therein and elastically biased toward the locking direction, the elastic locking member having a hook protruding from the inside of the holder through the locking hole into the second connection part to thereby lock the extension pipe; and

an unlocking lever pivotally disposed on the outer surface of the holder to be pivoted on an axis, and comprising an operation end being connected with a free end of the elastic locking member and a user operation button part extending from the operation end.

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2. The locking device of claim 1, further comprising a first bracket integrally formed on the holder to support the axis.

3. The locking device of claim 1 or claim 2, further comprising a  
5 second bracket integrally formed on the cap to support the axis.

4. The locking device of any of claims 1 to 3, further comprising third and fourth brackets in a crossing manner on the holder and the cap, respectively, to support the axis.

10

5. The locking device of any of claims 1 to 4, wherein the holder comprises a hollow pipe.

6. The locking device of any of claims 1 to 5, further comprising an  
15 elastic member for elastically biasing the elastic locking member in a locking direction.

7. The locking device of claim 6, wherein the elastic member comprises a compression coil spring.

20

8. A locking device for an extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner, substantially as herein described with reference to Figs. 3 to 5 of the accompanying drawings.

9. An extension pipe of a vacuum cleaner comprising a locking device as claimed in any of claims 1 to 8.

5           10. A vacuum cleaner comprising an extension pipe as claimed in claim 9.



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

**Application No:** GB 0317810.0  
**Claims searched:** 1-10

**Examiner:** Rhodri Evans  
**Date of search:** 3 December 2003

## Patents Act 1977 : Search Report under Section 17

### Documents considered to be relevant:

Category	Relevant to claims	Identity of document and passage or figure of particular relevance
A		GB 2324712 A (Daewoo)
A		JP 9253013 A (Tec)

### Categories.

X	Document indicating lack of novelty or inventive step	A	Document indicating technological background and/or state of the art
Y	Document indicating lack of inventive step if combined with one or more other documents of same category	P	Document published on or after the declared priority date but before the filing date of this invention
&	Member of the same patent family	E	Patent document published on or after, but with priority date earlier than, the filing date of this application

### Field of Search:

Search of GB, EP, WO & US patent documents classified in the following areas of the UKC<sup>v</sup>.

A4F; F2G

Worldwide search of patent documents classified in the following areas of the IPC<sup>7</sup>:

A47L; F16L

The following online and other databases have been used in the preparation of this search report :

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